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## NNI's Nano4Earth Kick-Off Workshop

*Key Takeaways and Opportunities for the Nano Community*



**Matthew Hull, PhD**  
Research Professor, Virginia Tech  
Director, Nanoscale Characterization & Fabrication Laboratory  
NNCI/NanoEarth AD, Innovation & Entrepreneurship  
President/Founder, NanoSafe, Inc.

# Nano4EARTH – NNI National Nanotechnology Challenge

- Advance Biden-Harris commitment to the climate crisis in **<4 years**
- Nano-enabled batteries, catalysts, coatings, CO<sub>2</sub> capture technologies
- Share resources, entrepreneurship barriers, technology adoption strategies
- “*Just the beginning*” – B. Brough
  - Build a community (>400 participants)
  - Start a conversation
  - Add focus



The White House OSTP and the NNI National Nanotechnology Challenges aim to mobilize the nanotechnology community to help address global issues.

# US DOE Office of Science Perspective

- 2050 net zero carbon goal
- Nano Research Centers at DOE
- DOE Office of Science Initiatives
  - RENEW: Training in under-served/represented institutions
  - FAIR: Funding for Accelerated & Inclusive Research
  - PIER: Promoting Inclusive & Equitable Research



**Dr. Asmeret Asefaw Berhe,**  
Director, US DOE Office of Science

# Justice 40 Initiative



Focus on communities most impacted by climate change, pollution, environmental hazards.

Directs 40% of the overall benefits of certain Federal investments to flow to disadvantaged communities.

Includes investments in:

- Clean energy, energy efficiency;
- Clean transit;
- Affordable, sustainable housing;
- Training, workforce development;
- Remediation, reduction of legacy pollution;
- Clean water infrastructure

# \$200M DOE Energy Earthshot Research Centers (EERCs)



1 Dollar



1 Kilogram



1 Decade



## Long Duration Storage Shot



Reduce storage costs by **90%**...



...in storage systems that deliver **10+** hours of duration



...in **1** decade

\*Based on a 2020 system baseline



<100 Dollars



1 Ton



1 Decade



90% Reduction



2035



>70% Reduction



2035



85% Reduction



2035



Led by national labs. Accelerate breakthroughs of more abundant, affordable, and reliable clean energy solutions within the decade.

<https://www.energy.gov/policy/energy-earthshots-initiative>

# Kavli Foundation Perspective

- Funding nanoscience as a field – *one of the only philanthropies to do so*
- >20 years to implementation – remember, we're trying to impact commodities with low margins
- Focus: Where can we have the greatest impact?
  - Biodegradable plastics from nanoparticle-wrapped enzymes
  - Hydrogen storage using "passionfruit" nanospheres
  - Solid state refrigerants based on 2D perovskite layers
  - Carbon-capture using metal organic frameworks (MOFs)
- The Mosaic Materials story



Dr. Cynthia Friend, President,  
The Kavli Foundation



# From Basic Science to Deployment

## *MOFs for carbon capture*

Acquisition,  
deployment

**Baker Hughes**



**Tom McDonald**

Mosaic Materials co-founder  
Activate Cohort 2015 Fellow



**Commercialization**  
SBIR/STTR, ARPA-E

**Activate**

**Early career**  
Activate Fellowship



**CGS** | Center for  
Gas Separations



**Early applications**  
US Navy, NASA



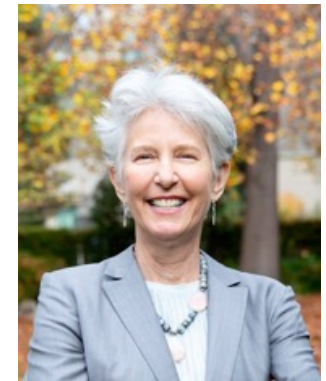
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Office of  
Science

**Basic science**  
DOE EFRC



**"The defense  
industry often has  
been the first  
customer."**





Shovel Ready

<4 years

Translate nano-enabled technologies for immediate impact on climate change

Building momentum



Targeted

2050

Improved efficiencies within existing processes and infrastructure to achieve 2050 net zero carbon goal

Realizing Net Zero



Blue Skies

>2050

From basic research to transformative “blue sky” approaches

Beyond Net Zero

# Blue Skies

>2050

From basic research to  
transformative “blue sky”  
approaches

Beyond Net Zero

## Nanoscience and Climate Phenomena



**Dr. Mike Kuperberg,  
Executive Director, U.S.  
Global Change Research  
Program**

- How do we address molecular scale aspects of climate scale problems?
- DOE cloud/precipitation problem has persisted for long-time with no good solutions.
- Can nano help advance our understanding of nuclei formation, ice crystals, etc?

# Targeted 2050

Improved efficiencies  
within existing processes  
and infrastructure to  
achieve 2050 net zero  
carbon goal

Realizing Net Zero

## Optimizing Existing Materials, Processes, Infrastructure



**Dr. Michele Ostraat, Chief  
Scientist, Pajarito Powder**

**Previously with Aramco  
and the National Energy  
Technology Laboratory  
(NETL)**

- Hard to imagine out-performing mature industries like petro-chemical
- Focus on technologies to use energy more efficiently, especially for large-scale industrial processes
- Catalysts, membranes, and sorbents at the top of the list
- Consideration of environmental health and safety (EHS)

Shovel Ready

<4 years

Translate nano-enabled technologies for immediate impact on climate change

Building momentum

## Shovel Ready – Tech on Shelves



Dr. Sally Benson, Deputy Director for Energy and Chief Strategist for the Energy Transition, Office of Science and Technology Policy, Executive Office of the President

- How do we expedite commercialization?
  - NSF I-Corps
  - DOD xTech
- Compress innovation cycle from 20-30 years to 5-10 years
  - Translational facilities
  - Stepping-stone markets
  - Innovation communities
- Support throughout innovation cycle - keep promising companies in the fight

# Nano is Already Transforming Energy Tech

## *What's the hold up getting to market?*



### Carbon Nanotechnology Lowers Cost of Hydrogen Fuel Cell

Florida State University

To keep the world's growing army of cell phone towers constantly powered so mobile phone users can enjoy ubiquitous service, telecommunication providers are scrambling to find viable solutions to supplement unstable power grids or meet new r...

[See Full Story](#)



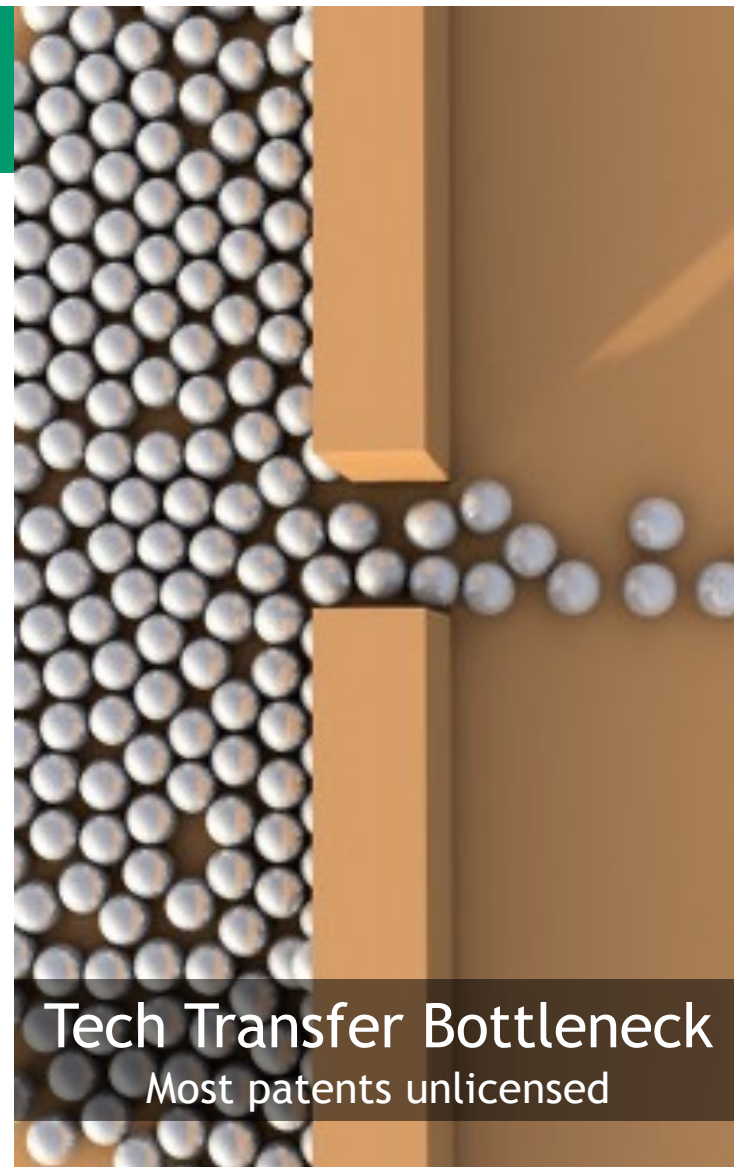
### Stanford University Metal catalysts for CO<sub>2</sub> conversion



### NC STATE UNIVERSITY



“a novel and specific photocatalyst” Nano?



Tech Transfer Bottleneck  
Most patents unlicensed

# Tech Transfer is Challenging

*“Rich in Ideas, Poor in Resources” –E. Cave, Twelve*



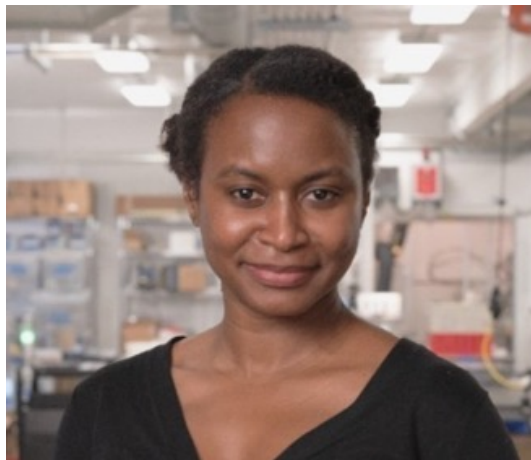
SBIR/STTR, Army xTech,  
RTNN User Facilities



**Dr. Nichole Cates**  
Smart Material Solutions



DOE Activate  
CRADA



**Dr. Etosha Cave**  
Twelve



Fellowships for innovators  
focused on clean energy



**Dr. Dick T. Co**  
Chain Reaction Innovations,  
Argonne National Laboratory



How Can We Better Serve Promising Nano4EARTH Entrepreneurs?

# NNCI NTEC – Support Shovel-Ready Nano4EARTH Ideas



## Commercialization “Valley of Death”

Funding gap between discovery and commercial production

Universities and  
National Laboratories

Industry

Discovery

Basic  
Research

Applied  
Research

Product  
Development

Production

Student Research

NTEC

**NTEC provides funds and mentorship to help NNCI undergrads/grads/post-docs translate nano-enabled solutions from the lab to the market.**

# Easy to Apply!

## Win \$500 to \$1,000 to translate nano-enabled tech for climate

1. Complete 1 page application (right)
2. Email it to [mahull@vt.edu](mailto:mahull@vt.edu)

## Due February 28<sup>th</sup>

### *Extended for Nano4EARTH*

Don't have an idea? Check out your university tech transfer office.



Title:	
Student Leader (name/email) and Level (BS, MS, PhD):	
Faculty/Staff Mentor (name/email):	
NNCI Site Affiliation ( <a href="#">more info</a> ):	
Award Type (pick one):	1) Regular (\$500) OR 2) Diversity Award (\$1,000)

1. Briefly describe your innovative idea OR the technology you wish to license from an NNCI site.

2. What customer/societal problem are you attempting to address? How does your idea offer a solution?

3. How does nanotechnology offer a competitive advantage in addressing the problem noted above?

4. Briefly describe the initial market(s) for your idea, the market size, and the target customer.

5. Budget: Briefly describe what you plan to accomplish with the award and complete the table below.

6. Complete the budget table		
Budget Item	Amount	Brief Description
Materials & Supplies	\$ -	
Analytical (e.g., NNCI node)	\$ -	
Travel (Diversity Award only)	\$ -	

7. Faculty mentorship statement: Briefly describe the nature of your support for the proposed project.

## Key Takeaways and Synthesis

- Look closely at DOE opps – connect with an EERC
- Nano as a tool in the toolbox - *"you don't necessarily need a lot of nano to get the benefits"*
- Shovel Ready – Focus on the 4 in Nano4EARTH
  - Inventory IP at universities, government labs (nano not obvious)
  - Be aggressive with small-scale seed funds (e.g., NTEC)
  - Keep promising start-ups in the fight
- Top innovators, entrepreneurs often have a day job

# Continue the Conversation



## March 22-24, Washington, D.C.

...brings together experts from different technical disciplines and professional communities to think about America's energy challenges in new and innovative ways.

## May 17, 2023, Alexandria, VA

...facilitate partnerships between businesses and federal laboratories, universities, and private-sector innovators—including government-funded startups—offering a wide range of green energy technologies for licensing, including green hydrogen, energy storage, and wind energy.



May 17, 2023

9:00 AM - 5:00 PM ET

Alexandria, Virginia

AUTM | FLC | USPTO

**GREEN ENERGY  
INNOVATION  
EXPO**